Name of the study area: Rural

Data Type: IDI with Household

Length of the interview/discussion: 42:35min.

ID: IDI\_AMR105\_HH\_R\_23 May17

Demographic Information:

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Gender | Age | Education | Healthcare decision maker or caregiver | Income | Ages and gender of children living in HH | Ages and gender of older adults living in HH | Ethnicity | Family members |
| Female | 45 | Class-VIII | Caregiver | 50,000 BDT | 4 Year-Male | No | Banglai | Total=6; Child-1, Husband, Wife, Son, Daughter (Res), Son-in-law. |

Interviewer: Respondent name…….., Age - 45, Caregiver. Child age - 4 years old. One of family member lives in abroad and they have dairy farm business. Apa, now we can start… Assalamualiakum, I have come from Dhaka, Mohakhali cholera hospital, I have come here because we are conducting a research on pathways of antibiotic use in human and animal. You have a family and you have also livestock in your house. We want to know if these people and animals get sick, then where we used to go, to whom we are going, what kinds of advice we have taken, what kind of treatment we take, and did we take antibiotics for these illness. Basically, we would like to know and work on the proper use of antibiotics in future, so that it will focus and impose to the government to take it at policy level. Apa, what we are talking about that are in the written form here, if you are agree to talk with me please put a signature here. Your name please.

Respondent: …………

Interviewer: Is it ……… or only ………..?

Respondent: ………… (Baby sound)

Interviewer: Well, you will put a signature here that you are agree to talk with me. Put off here please.

Respondent: On the top of this?

Interviewer: Yes, that is.

Respondent: Yes

Interviewer: Thank you. So, how are you Apa?

Respondent: I am fine, are you well?

Interviewer: Yes, I am fine, Alhamdulliah. What do you do?

Respondent: I do not anything.

Interviewer: Do you involve in your household activities?

Respondent: Yes, I used to do my household activities.

Interviewer: Who are the family members?

Respondent: My father and mother, my one brother and one is stay in abroad. I have a son and my husband.

Interviewer: How many?

Respondent: Six, in a total.

Interviewer: Do you have any livestock?

Respondent: Yes, we have.

Interviewer: What type of animals they are?

Respondent: They are cows, calf and bull.

Interviewer: How many?

Respondent: There are one goat, one cow, calf and bull

Interviewer: Is it three?

Respondent: Yes.

Interviewer: What about poultry?

Respondent: There are seven ducks and chicken.

Interviewer: Now I want to know your son's age, how old he is?

Respondent: He is five years old.

Interviewer: Did he complete five?

Respondent: Five years running.

Interviewer: What is his date of birth?

Respondent: Date provided

Interviewer: What is the current month?

Respondent: May, We have celebrated his birth day at date provided in this month.

Interviewer: What materials do you have in your house?

Respondent: Home materials?

Interviewer: Yes

Respondent: There are TV, fridges, Show case, Almirah, dressing table, dining table, chair- table, fans and more. We have gas stove also.

Interviewer: Is it gas stove or burner?

Respondent: We filled up the bottle, we bought it from market.

Interviewer: How much is your monthly income?

Respondent: One lakh.

…………………………….05.01minutes…………………………………………

Interviewer: Could you please describe me, how it is one lakh?

Respondent: One of our family member live in abroad, we have livestock business and that’s make one lakh per month.

Interviewer: How are you all in your family?

Respondent: If you ask me about health condition then I will say my mother's health condition is not good. She gets sick frequently.

Interviewer: What happened to her?

Respondent: She has been suffering from pain since long time in her body. She is suffering gastric ulcer and loose her bone (*har khoye geche*). She has suffering bone pain from many years. My father also has pain. That's it, there is no problem except this. Few days ago, my mother had operation.

Interviewer: How many days ago she had operation?

Respondent: It is four month ago.

Interviewer: Now, how she feels?

Respondent: Still she is suffering pain.

Interviewer: What kind of pain it is? Where's the pain?

Respondent: Waist pain, knee joint pain and she also suffering gastric.

Interviewer: Is it gastrointestinal problem or any other diseases?

Respondent: Gastrointestinal pain. Acid reflux, heartburn. It's become ulcer.

Interviewer: Dose she take any medicine?

Respondent: Yes, she takes medicine.

Interviewer: What types of medicine it is?

Respondent: She takes Sergel and Antacid for gastric. She also takes medicine for bone loss.

Interviewer: Dose she take any antibiotics along with these drugs?

Respondent: She took antibiotics during operation.

Interviewer: Does she continue it?

Respondent: Till now? No.

Interviewer: You have a small baby, who look after this baby?

Respondent: This is me who look after the baby.

Interviewer: You?

Respondent: Yes, I do.

Interviewer: What kind of illness does he suffer often?

Respondent: He gets sick frequently, he does not want to take food though he has no taste in eating, do not want to eat rice.

Interviewer: Please describe me in short, what types of illness he suffered most often?

Respondent: He gets cold and fever frequently, except this there is no other problem.

Interviewer: Is there still cold?

Respondent: No, there is no cold.

Interviewer: When is the last time he suffered from cold?

Respondent: It was happened a few days ago, it was cold and cough. It was since eight days ago that we have given medicine to him.

Interviewer: How many days ago?

Respondent: Eight days.

Interviewer: What types of medicine that was?

Respondent: We gave him Napa for fever but I don’t remember what types of medicine that I have given for cold.

Interviewer: Did you have any drugs in your home which is remaining from your child?

Respondent: Yes, some we have.

Interviewer: Is it remaining?

Respondent: Yes, we have.

Interviewer: Did not finish those things?

Respondent: Finished it but there is no cold and cough right now. After getting well I do not give him medicine more.

Interviewer: Will you eat these again later?

Respondent: No, no. We will not eat.

Interviewer: Hmm.

Respondent: We will not eat anymore.

Interviewer: Will you keep it for future use?

Respondent: No, we will not use it in future. We will drop it.

Interviewer: Why are you keeping it now?

Respondent: Keeping it…… because I was unacquainted to remove it from my house.

Interviewer: Who looks after your mom when she is getting sick?

Respondent: I look after her.

Interviewer: Did she get sick often? You have mentioned that she is suffering pain and gastric problem.

Respondent: It is not like that but when she used to work hard she gets sick. She became sick more when she used to go near the fire.

Interviewer: What do you do at that time?

Respondent: We give her medicine at that time. After taking the medicine then she gets relief from pain.

Interviewer: From where, you have collected these medicines?

Respondent: From own village bazar at neighbour town.

Interviewer: Who brings it?

Respondent: Abbu, my father used to go there for colleting medicine.

Interviewer: Who remind her to take medicine?

Respondent: She remind it by herself, sometimes we also remind her.

Interviewer: Recall the last time of your household member was too sick for usual activities? What happened?

Respondent: No, nothing was happened like this.

Interviewer: What is your child name?

Respondent: ……

Interviewer: Tell me about …(son).'s health

Respondent: He is well.

Interviewer: Does he ever been sick?

Respondent: He is getting sick frequently.

Interviewer: What happen?

Respondent: Cold, fever and cough. It is not more than one month that he suffered from cold.

Interviewer: Where do you go usually for his illness? What are you doing during his illness?

Respondent: We used to go own village bazar.

Interviewer: Who is there?

Respondent: There is a clinic and we used to go there, we take medicine from there.

Interviewer: Who sits there?

Respondent: I do not know the doctor name.

Interviewer: Name is not needed, is it doctor chamber or pharmacy/drug shop?

Respondent: Doctor, he is from clinic. He is a good doctor, we used to go there and we take medicine with his advice. He is really a good doctor and we always get him in that place.

Interviewer: Who take the decision for going to doctor?

Respondent: If he gets sick then I used to go, I bring the medicine for my child.

Interviewer: Hmm, if your child get sick then you have to go, is there anybody who accompanied to you at that time?

Respondent: Yes, someone with me to go there, my father accompanied me.

Interviewer: Why your father go with you?

Respondent: My father goes with me because he loves him so much. The child's father lives in abroad, so as a grandfather he always takes care of him and loves him very much. He is getting more admiring from him.

Interviewer: You are determined that you will go for this doctor, bring medicine from here, why you think that you will bring medicine from here?

Respondent: It seems good to me.

Interviewer: Hmm, hmm

Respondent: Though he is a good doctor and we bring from him.

Interviewer: Do you get better if you bring medicine from here?

Respondent: Yes, if we get medicine from him then we will get cure.

Interviewer: Please describe me.

Respondent: It is good to me that if we bring medicine from him, we will be cure.

Interviewer: Which one is good? Is it doctor or medicine? What are you talking about?

Respondent: The doctor is good and we used to visit him.

Interviewer: When your baby is getting sick, what comes first in your mind, to whom you will go?

Respondent: I will go to a doctor at the time of his illness.

Interviewer: Where is the doctor sit?

Respondent: He sits at participant’s own village clinic.

Interviewer: Is he a qualified doctor? Is he an MBBS?

Respondent: He is an MBBS doctor.

Interviewer: Why you chose him?

Respondent: He is a good doctor.

Interviewer: Did you visit anywhere else?

Respondent: No, we do not go anywhere else.

Interviewer: Ok, we have talked about your doctor. If you need any medicine then where you usually go?

Respondent: Usually we keep some medicines in our house, and we used to go a village market some distance away which is near to my house. Doctor sits there which is adjacent to my house.

Interviewer: What kind of doctor he is?

Respondent: D10, he has a drug shop which is adjacent to my house. We used to visit him and bring medicine from him.

Interviewer: What did you say to him?

Respondent: I call him bhai (brother).

Interviewer: It is usual that you called him brother, I want to know, if someone in your house gets sick then where you used to visit and what are you telling him?

Respondent: There is a doctor near my house and we used to visit him.

Interviewer: Where is that? What kind of doctor he is?

Respondent: D10 who has a pharmacy near my house. We used to go there and take medicine from him. We always find him even he visits our house on call. If we need medicine then we bring medicine from his shop.

Interviewer: Who makes the decision that you have to bring medicine from him?

Respondent: My mother said to me.

Interviewer: What does mother say?

Respondent: Mother say to bring medicine from him, basically at first we visit him for any medicine it is like if we suffer headache or pain then we take medicine from him. If we get fever then we take Napa from him, that's it.

Interviewer: Is there anyone except this doctor?

Respondent: No, nobody is there.

Interviewer: Do you visit another doctor? Why you visit?

Respondent: He is good that's why we visit him.

Interviewer: How much cost to visit him?

Respondent: No cost (laughing). He charged only for drugs.

Interviewer: What is the qualification of D10? Does he any degree?

Respondent: I don't know but we get medicine there that's why we go there. It is a pharmacy shop. No, he has no degree. (*kono pass push nai*)

Interviewer: Does he not any degree?

Respondent: No. We used to go there and want Napa or Antacid, he gives it. We do not buy all the medicines. We bring only what we know and which will cure our diseases. We only bring Napa and drug for headache and gastric which are well known to us.

Interviewer: Where you go for known medicine and where you go for unknown medicine?

Respondent: We used to go own village clinic for known medicine and if we do not get there then we used to go neighbouring town

Interviewer: When did someone in the house last visit?

Respondent: My mother visit there last.

Interviewer: What happened?

Respondent: She had suffered Tumor since many days then doctor gave advice to her for operation.

Interviewer: Where did you go for operation?

Respondent: Neighbouring town at (name) hospital. After getting ultra sonoghraphy report it was seen that she had a Tumor in her abdomen. Then the operation was done a few days later.

Interviewer: What kind of medicines do you get from doctor like D10?

Respondent: We get Napa, drug for gastric, headache, and vomiting. We also get worms medicines there.

Interviewer: Have you ever heard of antibiotics? Can you tell me what an antibiotic is?

Respondent: No

Interviewer: Do you know what an antibiotic is?

Respondent: No, I do not know.

Interviewer: Did you give ever antibiotic to your baby?

Respondent: No.

Interviewer: You have mentioned that your mother took antibiotics and you have eaten her at the time of her operation.

Respondent: She takes it while she felt pain

Interviewer: So, what are antibiotics used for?

Respondent: She takes it for drying her rap.

Interviewer: Do you know antibiotics? Do you know how the capsules or tablets looks? Did you ever seen or recall?

Respondent: No

Interviewer: Why antibiotics used for? Can you tell me, why you take antibiotics? (indicate to other person who sits beside her)

Respondent: I have been in operation, pain will decrease, and I can't say anything else.

Interviewer: What is illness are they good for? What do they do in your body?

Respondent: I can't say how it works in our body. I told you what I know. Drying the rap and remove the pain what I know.

Interviewer: Why people take antibiotics? What do you think?

Respondent: Get well and take it. Now, we see that antibiotics use are increasing. If we eat antibiotics then we will get well soon.

Interviewer: What illness are they good for?

Respondent: Doctor prescribe antibiotics that's why we take it, I had operation and doctor prescribed me to take antibiotics, it seems that my rap will dry soon for having antibiotics. Pain will decrease. Though the doctor prescribes it so they are well known about it.

Interviewer: Where did you bought these medicines?

Respondent: I brought it from a village bazar some distance away because we did not find it at own village bazar. Sometimes we also buy medicine from neighbouring town.

Interviewer: How much did you take? How much did it cost?

Respondent: It is expensive, my father bought it.

Interviewer: How much have you taken?

Respondent: Per day?

Interviewer: Hmm, per day.

Respondent: Twice in a day, morning and night.

Interviewer: How many days have eaten?

Respondent: She takes it more, when she had pain in her rap she used to take medicine for remove the pain, after taking the medicine, pain has removed little then she takes again and again, it is like two month that she took antibiotics.

Interviewer: Two month?

Respondent: Yes.

Interviewer: Did these medicines help her to get better?

Respondent: When she feels pain she used to take medicine and got better. Now she is feeling unwell, we don't know that is antibiotics side effect or not though she took more antibiotics.

Interviewer: What happened in neighbouring town?

Respondent: After seven days of operation in neighbouring town they have given fifteen days medicines, after finishing of that medicines they gave another one month medicines. After taking the all medicines I have visited doctor again then he has changed the medicines and said you have taken more medicines. Doctor gave me suggestion for not taking the medicine more. Then I have taken other medicines.

Interviewer: Does she take any medicine right now?

Respondent: Yes, she is taking painkiller, calcium, she has suffering gastric and ulcer, she has heartburn and irritation.

Interviewer: What kind of drugs does she takes for this?

Respondent: Sergel, Antacid etc.

…………………………25.15 minute………………………………

Interviewer: Where do you usually go if you need any drug?

Respondent: We used to go own village if we need any medicines. When we visit doctor at neighbouring town they give prescription and we show it to pharmacy or drug shop and take medicines from them. If it is not available at own village market shop’s then we used to go a village bazaar some distance away for procure it. My father used to go there. If we need small amount of medicines then firstly we visit to doctor D10 which is very adjacent to my house. We visit him and tell him to give the medicines; basically we used to say him by the name of medicine like Napa or Sergel etc.

Interviewer: Do you want antibiotics from him?

Respondent: No, we do not want antibiotics from him. We do not need Antibiotics.

Interviewer: When antibiotic is needed?

Respondent: Now, I do not take any antibiotic, my mother took antibiotics at the time of her operation.

Interviewer: Who look after the baby while he is getting sick?

Respondent: I look after him, ……'s father give money for buying the medicines then I used to go for buying the medicines, sometimes my father used to bring the medicines. If it is minor then I used to go D10 if it is severe then we used to go own village.

Interviewer: Which one is minor and which one is severe?

Respondent: If it is cold then we used to visit D10. Some days ago he had vomiting then we have visited neighbouring town, doctor prescribe the medicines and we took it from own village bazar. Now he feels better and gets well.

Interviewer: Is he suffering cold now?

Respondent: No, he is not suffering cold anymore.

Interviewer: What types of medicines gave him for cold?

Respondent: It was eight days ago

Interviewer: When?

Respondent: Eight days ago, he has taken medicines for cold.

Interviewer: What kind of medicines are there?

Respondent: It was written in prescription, I forgot it.

Interviewer: You said that if you need medicine for minor problem then you have taken it from D10, so how do you know the name of medicines and from where you know this?

Respondent: When we visited the doctor, he gives some suggestion and prescribes the medicines then we have gained an idea about the disease and medicines. If same disease occurred in the later then we can use that idea and drugs name. So, we can tell D10 by recalling the name of drugs which I have taken and gets well at that time. It is like different doctor suggest Sergel for gastric, now we can take Sergel easily from drug shop without any prescription. If you were a doctor and I want Sergel from you then didn't you give me the Sergel? (Laughing). If it is not available in D10 shop then he brings it for me from another shop.

………………………30.11Minutes…………………………………….

Interviewer: Where do you usually buy these antibiotics?

Respondent: We used to buy these antibiotics from own village bazar or a village bazar some distance away. Sometimes we can buy it from neighbouring town.

Interviewer: Do you need to have prescription to procure these antibiotics?

Respondent: If we can want antibiotics from him then he can provide. If we want antibiotics without prescription they give us, if anybody wants prescription then we take the prescription.

Interviewer: What is your usual practice for procure the antibiotics?

Respondent: We do not go with prescription, sometimes we take prescription and sometimes we take strip of tablet. If we say it orally they also provide the antibiotics. *(Mukhe jodi koibar pari tahole dibo na daktarra?)*

Interviewer: Do you have any preferences for any particular kinds of antibiotics?

Respondent: No, I have no choice of any particular antibiotics.

Interviewer: Did you give any antibiotics to your child?

Respondent: No, he didn't.

Interviewer: When he was gets cold, did he take antibiotics?

Respondent: Yes..yes, doctor gave syrup which is antibiotic.

Interviewer: How many days you have given to him that drug?

Respondent: We gave him for two days but doctor suggested it for seven days.

Interviewer: Who procure the drugs for your child?

Respondent: His grandfather.

Interviewer: How he procures it, please tell me in short?

Respondent: His grandfather took him and went to doctor. When they visited the doctor they describe the health condition to doctor that he has coughing and sneeze then doctor gave a syrup.

Interviewer: Do you have any special choice of antibiotics?

Respondent: I can not say the drug name but I can say the company name. There are many companies.

Interviewer: Do you remember the last time anyone in the house was given an antibiotic?

Respondent: Last three months ago my mother ate antibiotics.

Interviewer: How many days ago you have bought medicine for your child?

Respondent: Eight days ago.

Interviewer: How many days you have given medicine to him?

Respondent: Six to seven days.

Interviewer: How much cost it was?

Respondent: It was about one hundred fifty taka.

Interviewer: Did you have any prescription at the time of procure the medicine?

Respondent: No, we visited doctor and they gave medicine.

Interviewer: What is the price of antibiotics?

Respondent: It is expensive. Some days ago one of my family member got injured in her leg then her we visited doctor and doctor gave lots of antibiotics. After having two or three antibiotics she gets well then we return to remaining drugs in to the pharmacy.

Interviewer: Did you return the antibiotics? Why?

Respondent: It is not need to eat whole because she gets well.

Interviewer: How many days did they give? When she was feel better?

Respondent: After having three or four she gets well.

Interviewer: Did they refund the money after returning the medicine?

Respondent: May be they refunded the money, as per I know we did not received it yet because it is our continuous transaction with that pharmacy, whenever we need medicine then we will bring another medicine and adjust it with that bill.

Interviewer: Why did you do this? Why did you return the medicines? Do you not think that it is not needed to complete the whole medicines?

Respondent: Though it is not serious illness and having two tablets she gets well, it is not good to have more medicine, if it is surplus then you have to return it to the drug shops, if you do not do this then date will be expire in your house and medicine will be damage.

Interviewer: How do you feel to take antibiotics?

Respondent: It seems good, now the drug does not work properly, actually drugs do not work in any of the people in Bangladesh anymore. Diseases have increased, you will find diseases in every family, and drugs do not work anymore. After taking the medicines you will feel better for sometimes after that it will becomes same again.

Interviewer: What is the reason? Why do medicines do not work?

Respondent: I can not say anything, is it adulterated in foods or in drugs? How can I say? Or adulteration in who produce the medicines? Those who make these they can say better. Those who test it they can say where is the problem. If you see you will find every person is sick. When you were young, did you see so many diseases? Now a day, you will find ever body is getting sick. Except medicine there is nothing to have people's life. People depend on drugs and they alive on medicines. After taking the medicine we feel better for sometimes but after sometimes it will remain same condition, when the drugs action is over then the illness remain same, it is not cure forever by taking the medicines, I am taking Sergel twice in a day for gastric since many days but it do not cure me forever. Price has been increased, once I bought one stripe of Sergel is seventy taka but now it has increased seventy five to eighty taka, I am taking it buy I do not cure forever. So, what can I say? Those who are making, producing, examining the drugs and doctor who are diagnosis it they can say better to me why it does not working.

……………………….41.06 Minutes………………………………………….

Interviewer: Did you give whole antibiotics to your child? What is the doctor advice to your child? How many days it was given?

Respondent: We have finished the whole course whatever doctor said for like seven days or five days.

Interviewer: Did you ever keep medicines in your house for future use? Did you keep antibiotics in your house that you will get fever in future and you will use it for another occasion?

Respondent: We usually keep Napa Extra in our home, if we take it then the mild illness has been over. If anyone of the family member is getting high fever since longtime then we have to give him antibiotics.

Interviewer: Do you call doctor for him or you bring medicine from drug shop?

Respondent: No, not myself. We call a good doctor and he prescribes the medicines then we bring it.

Interviewer: Suppose, now you are sick and you have taken medicine after getting well you have remaining some medicine, could you please let me know what is your plan for remaining medicine? Will you use it in future on another occasion?

Respondent: Yes, if it is remaining then you can take it in future, it can be kept till expiry date, Now it has been taken for me and I have taken some part of the medicine then we can use remaining medicines in future on another occasion for another person.

Interviewer: Why it is remaining?

Respondent: We used to take medicines whatever we brings but sometimes it remains some portion of the drugs and we used to give another person if s/he is getting sick.

Interviewer: What about antibiotics?

Respondent: For whom we have brought it and took to him, if remain something then we demolish it.

Interviewer: Do you store it in your house?

Respondent: No, we do not keep it in our house. If we store it then it will damage and why we will have eaten to someone? It will damage and we will throw away its bottle.

Interviewer: Do you know what an expiry date of an antibiotic is?

Respondent: No, I don't know.

Interviewer: Do you know period (*mayad*) or date?

Respondent: Oh, yes. If it is passed the date then it will not take to anyone.

Interviewer: What will happen if we take after passing the date?

Respondent: If it will take then it will be trouble to him, if it will over the expiry date then we will suffer another disease. Though it will not good so why we will take it.

Interviewer: Do antibiotics ever harm humans? How?

Respondent: I don't know how it will harm for human.

Interviewer: Now we will discuss about your livestock, you have mentioned that you have livestock, if you need any medicines for that animal usually who makes this decision?

Respondent: There is animal doctor, we called him and he used to visit our animal when we need. He used to come and give treatment to the animals.

Interviewer: Who makes this decision?

Respondent: We make the decision. We usually called animal doctor by over phone, he used to come and give medicine. If he has no medicine then we bring it from bazar.

Interviewer: What kind of medicine it is?

Respondent: We mixed it with water, it is like tablet.

Interviewer: How do you know that she needs medicines or sick?

Respondent: If the animal do not eat grass, sometimes she start crying, sometimes she was sleeping then we can understand that she is sick and needs her medicines.

Interviewer: Then what do you do?

Respondent: We called doctor.

Interviewer: What type of doctor he is?

Respondent: Animal doctor.

Interviewer: Have you ever given antibiotics to your animals, where did you get them?

Respondent: I do not understand if it gives antibiotics to the animal. Doctor give medicine and we ate that medicine to the animal.

Interviewer: We will hear from him (asking the man), what kind of antibiotics do you give to the cow?

Respondent: There is a medicine like tablet for cows, it is antibiotics. If the animal gets fever then we used to give two or three tablets at a time. Doctor said gives them antibiotics during fever and it will cure soon.

Interviewer: How many given and how much did you eat the animal?

Respondent: I have livestock business; basically I am busy with buying and selling the cattle. They got less chance to sick in my house because I do not keep them in my house for long time.

Interviewer: If they get sick then where you will go?

Respondent: There are two or three doctor, one of them D10, I usually called him. He used to come from own village.

Interviewer: Who makes the decision?

Respondent: I took the decision.

Interviewer: When you have given the antibiotics last time to your animal?

Respondent: It was since many days. Last one or two years my animals do not have suffered any illness.

Interviewer: Did you not give any antibiotics to the animal last one or two years?

Respondent: No

Interviewer: Do you need prescription for buying antibiotics?

Respondent: No, we do not need prescription because animal doctor used to visit our home.

Interviewer: How much you pay to him for his visit?

Respondent: It is expensive, like five hundred, four hundred and two hundred, it's depends. After giving the medicine they claim the amount sometimes it cross the thousand taka then we pay to him something less by bargaining. Sometime we have seen that doctor give them injection.

Interviewer: What types of injection that is?

Respondent: I do not say anything, they give medicine and we take to animal. We follow doctor's instruction but we do not know what types of injection or medicine they push or give to my animal.

Interviewer: Are the animal antibiotics expensive? How much it is?

Respondent: Yes, any kinds of antibiotics are expensive. If we feel fever then it will charge fifteen or sixteen taka per tablet for human. That is expensive medicine.

Interviewer: How much for animal?

Respondent: I can't say, after gave the treatment they claimed and we pay to him

Interviewer: Do they have any training?

Respondent: They said they have training.

Interviewer: Do you know from where they got the training?

Respondent: From UNO (Upazilla Nirbhai office) office at neighbouring town

Interviewer: What did you do in case of animal got sick again and needed antibiotics?

Respondent: No, I do not keep any antibiotics in my house for future use. Why I will buy it in advance and store it?

Interviewer: Have you heard anything about antimicrobial resistance? Do you know what it is?

Respondent: No, I do not hear about it.

Interviewer: Have you heard anything about antibiotic resistant illness?

Respondent: No, I have not heard. I do not go anywhere that I will know about it. I usually stay at home and doing my family works. I have not heard any discussion about this.

Interviewer: Thank you Apa, Stay well and take care. If you have any question then you can ask me. Allah Hafez.

……………………………………..The End………………………