A.1 – DATA TABLES FOR CRYSTAL STRUCUTRES

 Table A.1 - Crystal data and structure refinement for 2.9

Chemical formula	C ₂₅ H ₂₂ ClPPdS	
Formula weight	527.31	
Temperature	150(2) K	
Radiation, wavelength	MoKα, 0.71073 Å	
Crystal system, space group	monoclinic, P2 ₁	
Unit cell parameters	a = 9.7424(5) Å	$\alpha = 90^{\circ}$
	b = 9.1554(4) Å	$\beta = 96.487(2)^{\circ}$
	c = 25.4974(12) Å	$\gamma=90^\circ$
Cell volume	2259.69(19) Å ³	
Z	4	
Calculated density	1.550 g/cm^3	
Absorption coefficient µ	1.112 mm^{-1}	
F(000)	1064	
Crystal colour and size	colourless, $0.56 \times 0.29 \times 0.1$	2 mm^3
Reflections for cell refinement	11085 (θ range 2.34 to 28.86	6°)
Data collection method	Bruker SMART 1000 CCD	diffractometer
	$\boldsymbol{\omega}$ rotation with narrow fram	es
θ range for data collection	1.61 to 28.94°	
Index ranges	h -12 to 13, k -12 to 12, l -	33 to 29
Completeness to $\theta = 26.00^{\circ}$	98.1 %	
Intensity decay	0%	
Reflections collected	13428	
Independent reflections	9385 ($R_{int} = 0.0113$)	
Reflections with $F^2 > 2\sigma$	8975	
Absorption correction	semi-empirical from equival	lents
Min. and max. transmission	0.575 and 0.878	
Structure solution	direct methods	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on	F^2
Weighting parameters a, b	0.0210, 0.0000	
Data / restraints / parameters	9385 / 1 / 525	
Final R indices $[F^2>2\sigma]$	R1 = 0.0181, wR2 = 0.0438	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0198, wR2 = 0.0445	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.042	
Absolute structure parameter	-0.007(11)	
Largest and mean shift/su	0.002 and 0.000	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.298 and –0.300 e ${\rm \AA}^{-3}$	

Table A.2 - Crystal data and structure refinement for 2.10

Chemical formula	$C_{24}H_{19}Cl_2PPtS$	
Formula weight	636.41	
Temperature	150(2) K	
Radiation, wavelength	ΜοΚα, 0.71073 Å	
Crystal system, space group	monoclinic, C2/c	
Unit cell parameters	$a = 37.4809(13) \text{ Å} \qquad \alpha = 90^{\circ}$	
	$b = 9.2237(3) \text{ Å}$ $\beta = 109.232(2)^{\circ}$	
	$c = 27.5025(10) \text{ Å} \qquad \gamma = 90^{\circ}$	
Cell volume	8977.3(5) Å ³	
Z	16	
Calculated density	1.883 g/cm ³	
Absorption coefficient µ	6.663 mm^{-1}	
F(000)	4896	
Crystal colour and size	colourless, $0.36 \times 0.08 \times 0.04 \text{ mm}^3$	
Reflections for cell refinement	15351 (θ range 2.28 to 28.88°)	
Data collection method	Bruker SMART 1000 CCD diffractometer	
	ω rotation with narrow frames	
θ range for data collection	1.57 to 29.06°	
Index ranges	h -50 to 48, k -12 to 11, l -35 to 35	
Completeness to $\theta = 26.00^{\circ}$	99.8 %	
Intensity decay	0%	
Reflections collected	38858	
Independent reflections	10806 ($R_{int} = 0.0347$)	
Reflections with $F^2 > 2\sigma$	8522	
Absorption correction	semi-empirical from equivalents	
Min. and max. transmission	0.198 and 0.791	
Structure solution	direct methods	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Weighting parameters a, b	0.0256, 18.3598	
Data / restraints / parameters	10806 / 0 / 523	
Final R indices [F ² > 2σ]	R1 = 0.0272, wR2 = 0.0570	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0440, wR2 = 0.0641	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.042	
Largest and mean shift/su	0.002 and 0.000	
Largest diff. peak and hole	1.437 and $-1.673 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-3}$	

Table A.3 - Crystal data and structure refinement for 2.18

Chemical formula	$C_{24}H_{19}Cl_2PPdSe$	
Formula weight	594.62	
Temperature	150(2) K	
Radiation, wavelength	ΜοΚα, 0.71073 Å	
Crystal system, space group	monoclinic, $P2_1/n$	
Unit cell parameters	$a = 11.2636(17) \text{ Å} \qquad \alpha = 90^{\circ}$	
-	$b = 13.487(2) \text{ Å}$ $\beta = 100.823(2)^{\circ}$	
	$c = 14.743(2) \text{ Å}$ $\gamma = 90^{\circ}$	
Cell volume	2199.9(6) Å ³	
Z	4	
Calculated density	1.795 g/cm ³	
Absorption coefficient µ	2.823 mm^{-1}	
F(000)	1168	
Crystal colour and size	orange, $0.29 \times 0.25 \times 0.16 \text{ mm}^3$	
Reflections for cell refinement	12002 (θ range 2.38 to 29.03°)	
Data collection method	Bruker SMART 1000 CCD diffractometer	
	ω rotation with narrow frames	
θ range for data collection	2.06 to 29.06°	
Index ranges	h -14 to 14, k -17 to 17, l -19 to 19	
Completeness to $\theta = 26.00^{\circ}$	99.7 %	
Intensity decay	0%	
Reflections collected	19227	
Independent reflections	5218 ($R_{int} = 0.0150$)	
Reflections with $F^2 > 2\sigma$	4704	
Absorption correction	semi-empirical from equivalents	
Min. and max. transmission	0.495 and 0.661	
Structure solution	direct methods	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Weighting parameters a, b	0.0304, 3.0778	
Data / restraints / parameters	5218 / 0 / 262	
Final R indices $[F^2>2\sigma]$	R1 = 0.0245, wR2 = 0.0630	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0289, wR2 = 0.0656	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.050	
Largest and mean shift/su	0.002 and 0.000	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.718 and $-0.987 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-3}$	

Table A.4 - Crystal data and structure refinement for 2.19

Chemical formula	C ₂₄ H ₁₉ Cl ₂ PPtSe	
Formula weight	683.31	
Temperature	150(2) K	
Radiation, wavelength	MoKα, 0.71073 Å	
Crystal system, space group	monoclinic, P2 ₁ /n	
Unit cell parameters	a = 11.2539(7) Å	$\alpha = 90^{\circ}$
-	b = 13.4809(8) Å	$\beta = 101.008(2)^{\circ}$
	c = 14.7665(9) Å	$\gamma = 90^{\circ}$
Cell volume	2199.0(2) Å ³	
Z	4	
Calculated density	2.064 g/cm^3	
Absorption coefficient μ	8.361 mm^{-1}	
F(000)	1296	
Crystal colour and size	colourless, 0.12×0.07	$\times 0.05 \text{ mm}^3$
Reflections for cell refinement	6473 (θ range 2.38 to 2	28.79°)
Data collection method	Bruker SMART 1000	CCD diffractometer
	ω rotation with narrow	frames
θ range for data collection	2.06 to 29.03°	
Index ranges	h –15 to 15, k –18 to 1	8, 1–18 to 19
Completeness to $\theta = 29.03^{\circ}$	91.2 %	
Intensity decay	0%	
Reflections collected	19234	
Independent reflections	5350 ($R_{int} = 0.0354$)	
Reflections with $F^2 > 2\sigma$	4130	
Absorption correction	semi-empirical from ec	luivalents
Min. and max. transmission	0.434 and 0.680	
Structure solution	direct methods	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squar	es on F ²
Weighting parameters a, b	0.0203, 5.7851	
Data / restraints / parameters	5350 / 0 / 262	
Final R indices $[F^2>2\sigma]$	R1 = 0.0277, wR2 = 0.	0507
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0481, wR2 = 0.	0578
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	0.986	
Largest and mean shift/su	0.001 and 0.000	
Largest diff. peak and hole	1.044 and $-1.250 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-3}$	

 Table A.5 - Crystal data and structure refinement for 2.28.

Chemical formula	C ₂₁ H ₂₂ ClPPdSe	
Formula weight	526.17	
Temperature	150(2) K	
Radiation, wavelength	ΜοΚα, 0.71073 Å	
Crystal system, space group	monoclinic, P2 ₁ /n	
Unit cell parameters	$a = 9.0570(3) \text{ Å}$ $\alpha = 90^{\circ}$	
	$b = 20.7000(7) \text{ Å}$ $\beta = 104.148(2)^{\circ}$	
	$c = 10.8821(4) \text{ Å} \qquad \gamma = 90^{\circ}$	
Cell volume	1978.29(12) Å ³	
Z	4	
Calculated density	1.767 g/cm^3	
Absorption coefficient µ	2.995 mm^{-1}	
F(000)	1040	
Crystal colour and size	orange, $0.62 \times 0.26 \times 0.07 \text{ mm}^3$	
Reflections for cell refinement	9726 (θ range 2.17 to 28.96°)	
Data collection method	Bruker SMART 1000 CCD diffractometer	
	ω rotation with narrow frames	
θ range for data collection	1.97 to 28.98°	
Index ranges	h -11 to 12, k -27 to 27, 1-12 to 14	
Completeness to $\theta = 26.00^{\circ}$	99.6 %	
Intensity decay	0%	
Reflections collected	13803	
Independent reflections	$4694 (R_{int} = 0.0200)$	
Reflections with $F^2 > 2\sigma$	4316	
Absorption correction	semi-empirical from equivalents	
Min. and max. transmission	0.258 and 0.818	
Structure solution	direct methods	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Weighting parameters a, b	0.0255, 1.4905	
Data / restraints / parameters	4694 / 0 / 226	
Final R indices $[F^2>2\sigma]$	R1 = 0.0209, wR2 = 0.0527	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0236, $wR2 = 0.0542$	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.041	
Largest and mean shift/su	0.001 and 0.000	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.593 and -0.557 e Å ⁻³	

 Table A.6 - Crystal data and structure refinement for 2.31.

Chemical formula	$C_{24}H_{21}Cl_2PPdS$	
Formula weight	549.74	
Temperature	150(2) K	
Radiation, wavelength	MoKα, 0.71073 Å	
Crystal system, space group	triclinic, $P_{\overline{1}}$	
Unit cell parameters	$a = 11.9228(5) \text{ Å}$ $\alpha = 64.871(2)^{\circ}$	
	$b = 14.0125(6) \text{ Å}$ $\beta = 70.252(2)^{\circ}$	
	$c = 15.7851(7) \text{ Å}$ $\gamma = 83.189(2)^{\circ}$	
Cell volume	2246.21(17) Å ³	
Z	4	
Calculated density	1.626 g/cm^3	
Absorption coefficient µ	1.237 mm^{-1}	
F(000)	1104	
Crystal colour and size	yellow, $0.38 \times 0.22 \times 0.19 \text{ mm}^3$	
Reflections for cell refinement	10436 (θ range 2.39 to 28.87°)	
Data collection method	Bruker SMART 1000 CCD diffractometer	
	ω rotation with narrow frames	
θ range for data collection	1.50 to 29.09°	
Index ranges	h -15 to 15, k -18 to 18, l -20 to 21	
Completeness to $\theta = 26.00^{\circ}$	99.3 %	
Intensity decay	0%	
Reflections collected	20128	
Independent reflections	10436 ($R_{int} = 0.0166$)	
Reflections with $F^2 > 2\sigma$	8536	
Absorption correction	semi-empirical from equivalents	
Min. and max. transmission	0.651 and 0.799	
Structure solution	Patterson synthesis	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Weighting parameters a, b	0.0248, 1.3679	
Data / restraints / parameters	10436 / 0 / 523	
Final R indices $[F^2>2\sigma]$	R1 = 0.0259, wR2 = 0.0582	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0356, $wR2 = 0.0630$	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.039	
Largest and mean shift/su	0.001 and 0.000	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.846 and -0.557 e Å ⁻³	

 Table A.7 - Crystal data and structure refinement for 2.42.

Chemical formula	$C_{21}H_{21}Cl_2OPPdS$	
Formula weight	529.71	
Temperature	150(2) K	
Radiation, wavelength	MoKα, 0.71073 Å	
Crystal system, space group	monoclinic, P2 ₁ /n	
Unit cell parameters	$a = 11.5266(6) \text{ Å} \qquad \alpha = 90^{\circ}$	
	$b = 16.1846(8) \text{ Å}$ $\beta = 99.536(2)^{\circ}$	
	$c = 13.7747(7) \text{ Å} \qquad \gamma = 90^{\circ}$	
Cell volume	2534.2(2) Å ³	
Z	4	
Calculated density	1.388 g/cm ³	
Absorption coefficient µ	1.096 mm^{-1}	
F(000)	1064	
Crystal colour and size	yellow, $0.31 \times 0.23 \times 0.20 \text{ mm}^3$	
Reflections for cell refinement	7505 (θ range 2.19 to 28.83°)	
Data collection method	Bruker SMART 1000 CCD diffractometer	
	ω rotation with narrow frames	
θ range for data collection	1.96 to 29.13°	
Index ranges	h -15 to 15, k -20 to 21, 1 -18 to 18	
Completeness to $\theta = 26.00^{\circ}$	99.9 %	
Intensity decay	0%	
Reflections collected	22337	
Independent reflections	$6186 (R_{int} = 0.0234)$	
Reflections with $F^2 > 2\sigma$	4267	
Absorption correction	semi-empirical from equivalents	
Min. and max. transmission	0.728 and 0.811	
Structure solution	direct methods	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Weighting parameters a, b	0.0195, 8.5914	
Data / restraints / parameters	6186 / 339 / 291	
Final R indices $[F^2>2\sigma]$	R1 = 0.0559, wR2 = 0.1079	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0772, $wR2 = 0.1149$	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.097	
Largest and mean shift/su	0.001 and 0.000	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.890 and $-1.454 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-3}$	

 Table A.8 - Crystal data and structure refinement for 2.43.

Chemical formula	$C_{21}H_{21}Cl_2OPPdS$	
Formula weight	529.71	
Temperature	150(2) K	
Radiation, wavelength	ΜοΚα, 0.71073 Å	
Crystal system, space group	monoclinic, $P2_1/c$	
Unit cell parameters	$a = 11.8661(5) \text{ Å} \qquad \alpha = 90^{\circ}$	
	$b = 10.5209(4) \text{ Å}$ $\beta = 90.745(2)^{\circ}$	
	$c = 16.4201(7) \text{ Å} \qquad \gamma = 90^{\circ}$	
Cell volume	2049.75(15) Å ³	
Z	4	
Calculated density	1.717 g/cm^3	
Absorption coefficient μ	1.355 mm^{-1}	
F(000)	1064	
Crystal colour and size	yellow, $0.37 \times 0.22 \times 0.15 \text{ mm}^3$	
Reflections for cell refinement	9781 (θ range 2.30 to 29.17°)	
Data collection method	Bruker SMART 1000 CCD diffractometer	
	ω rotation with narrow frames	
θ range for data collection	1.72 to 29.17°	
Index ranges	h -15 to 16, k -14 to 14, l -21 to 22	
Completeness to $\theta = 26.00^{\circ}$	99.9 %	
Intensity decay	0%	
Reflections collected	17917	
Independent reflections	5027 ($R_{int} = 0.0200$)	
Reflections with $F^2 > 2\sigma$	4252	
Absorption correction	semi-empirical from equivalents	
Min. and max. transmission	0.634 and 0.823	
Structure solution	Patterson synthesis	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Weighting parameters a, b	0.0201, 1.5435	
Data / restraints / parameters	5027 / 0 / 244	
Final R indices $[F^2>2\sigma]$	R1 = 0.0231, wR2 = 0.0506	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0315, $wR2 = 0.0545$	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.076	
Largest and mean shift/su	0.001 and 0.000	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.441 and $-0.370 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-3}$	

 Table A.9 - Crystal data and structure refinement for 2.46.

Chemical formula	C ₂₂ H ₂₆ NPPtS	
Formula weight	562.56	
Temperature	150(2) K	
Radiation, wavelength	ΜοΚα, 0.71073 Å	
Crystal system, space group	triclinic, P 1	
Unit cell parameters	$a = 8.9196(4) \text{ Å}$ $\alpha = 84.311(2)^{\circ}$	
	$b = 10.8791(5) \text{ Å}$ $\beta = 87.635(2)^{\circ}$	
	$c = 21.8178(9) \text{ Å}$ $\gamma = 80.932(2)^{\circ}$	
Cell volume	2079.67(16) Å ³	
Z	4	
Calculated density	1.797 g/cm^3	
Absorption coefficient µ	6.930 mm^{-1}	
F(000)	1096	
Crystal colour and size	colourless, $0.25 \times 0.16 \times 0.11 \text{ mm}^3$	
Reflections for cell refinement	9794 (θ range 2.474 to 29.043°)	
Data collection method	Bruker SMART 1000 CCD diffractometer	
	ω rotation with narrow frames	
θ range for data collection	1.88 to 29.07°	
Index ranges	h -11 to 12, k -14 to 14, l -29 to 28	
Completeness to $\theta = 26.00^{\circ}$	99.4 %	
Intensity decay	0%	
Reflections collected	18589	
Independent reflections	9656 ($R_{int} = 0.0216$)	
Reflections with $F^2 > 2\sigma$	7777	
Absorption correction	semi-empirical from equivalents	
Min. and max. transmission	0.276 and 0.516	
Structure solution	direct methods	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Weighting parameters a, b	0.0213, 0.8951	
Data / restraints / parameters	9656 / 5 / 485	
Final R indices $[F^2>2\sigma]$	R1 = 0.0243, WR2 = 0.0489	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0375, wR2 = 0.0540	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.034	
Largest and mean shift/su	0.002 and 0.000	
Largest diff. peak and hole	1.348 and $-0.636 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-3}$	

 Table A.10 - Crystal data and structure refinement for 2.47.

Chemical formula	C ₂₄ H ₁₉ Cl ₅ NPPdS	
Formula weight	668.08	
Temperature	150(2) K	
Radiation, wavelength	ΜοΚα, 0.71073 Å	
Crystal system, space group	orthorhombic, Pna2 ₁	
Unit cell parameters	$a = 18.5066(9) \text{ Å}$ $\alpha = 90^{\circ}$	
L	$b = 9.1076(4) \text{ Å} \qquad \beta = 90^{\circ}$	
	$c = 15.4085(7) \text{ Å}$ $\gamma = 90^{\circ}$	
Cell volume	2597.1(2) Å ³	
Z	4	
Calculated density	1.709 g/cm^3	
Absorption coefficient µ	1.386 mm^{-1}	
F(000)	1328	
Crystal colour and size	yellow, $0.24 \times 0.12 \times 0.10 \text{ mm}^3$	
Reflections for cell refinement	8650 (θ range 2.49 to 28.72°)	
Data collection method	Bruker SMART 1000 CCD diffractometer	
	ω rotation with narrow frames	
θ range for data collection	2.20 to 29.12°	
Index ranges	h -24 to 24, k -11 to 12, l -20 to 20	
Completeness to $\theta = 26.00^{\circ}$	100.0 %	
Intensity decay	0%	
Reflections collected	22146	
Independent reflections	$6309 (R_{int} = 0.0344)$	
Reflections with $F^2 > 2\sigma$	5417	
Absorption correction	semi-empirical from equivalents	
Min. and max. transmission	0.732 and 0.874	
Structure solution	Patterson synthesis	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Weighting parameters a, b	0.0338, 1.9980	
Data / restraints / parameters	6309 / 1 / 298	
Final R indices $[F^2>2\sigma]$	R1 = 0.0344, wR2 = 0.0718	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0472, $wR2 = 0.0782$	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.076	
Absolute structure parameter	0.00(3)	
Largest and mean shift/su	0.001 and 0.000	
Largest diff. peak and hole	1.424 and $-0.479 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-3}$	

 Table A.11 - Crystal data and structure refinement for 3.1.

Chemical formula	$C_{16}H_{20}BrO_3P$	
Formula weight	371.20	
Temperature	150(2) K	
Radiation, wavelength	MoKα, 0.71073 Å	
Crystal system, space group	monoclinic, P2 ₁ /n	
Unit cell parameters	a = 10.7207(6) Å	$\alpha = 90^{\circ}$
	b = 14.3856(8) Å	$\beta = 111.980(2)^{\circ}$
	c = 11.1856(7) Å	$\gamma = 90^{\circ}$
Cell volume	1599.70(16) Å ³	
Z	4	
Calculated density	1.541 g/cm^3	
Absorption coefficient µ	2.677 mm^{-1}	
F(000)	760	
Crystal colour and size	colourless, $0.31 \times 0.19 \times 0.19$	17 mm ³
Reflections for cell refinement	6888 (θ range 2.49 to 28.80)6°)
Data collection method	Bruker SMART 1000 CCD	diffractometer
	ω rotation with narrow fram	nes
θ range for data collection	2.25 to 28.95°	
Index ranges	h –13 to 13, k –18 to 18, l -	-14 to 15
Completeness to $\theta = 26.00^{\circ}$	99.8 %	
Intensity decay	0%	
Reflections collected	14002	
Independent reflections	$3832 (R_{int} = 0.0211)$	
Reflections with $F^2 > 2\sigma$	3243	
Absorption correction	semi-empirical from equiva	alents
Min. and max. transmission	0.491 and 0.659	
Structure solution	direct methods	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares or	$n F^2$
Weighting parameters a, b	0.0375, 0.8448	
Data / restraints / parameters	3832 / 0 / 194	
Final R indices $[F^2>2\sigma]$	R1 = 0.0258, wR2 = 0.0680)
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0346, wR2 = 0.0720)
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.049	
Largest and mean shift/su	0.001 and 0.000	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.452 and –0.331 e ${\rm \AA}^{-3}$	

 Table A.12 - Crystal data and structure refinement for 3.5.

Chemical formula	$C_{22}H_{26}O_3PSe$	
Formula weight	448.36	
Temperature	150(2) K	
Radiation, wavelength	ΜοΚα, 0.71073 Å	
Crystal system, space group	orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$	
Unit cell parameters	$a = 8.1752(5) \text{ Å} \qquad \alpha = 90^{\circ}$	
e me een parameters	$b = 10.1189(6) \text{ Å} \qquad \beta = 90^{\circ}$	
	$c = 24.5004(14) \text{ Å}$ $\gamma = 90^{\circ}$	
Cell volume	2026.8(2) Å ³	
Z	4	
Calculated density	1.469 g/cm^3	
Absorption coefficient μ	1.951 mm^{-1}	
F(000)	924	
Crystal colour and size	colourless, $0.52 \times 0.26 \times 0.10 \text{ mm}^3$	
Reflections for cell refinement	17858 (θ range 2.18 to 27.21°)	
Data collection method	Bruker SMART 1000 CCD diffractometer	
	ω rotation with narrow frames	
θ range for data collection	1.66 to 28.95°	
Index ranges	h -10 to 11, k -13 to 13, l -32 to 31	
Completeness to $\theta = 26.00^{\circ}$	100.0 %	
Intensity decay	0%	
Reflections collected	17792	
Independent reflections	$4890 (R_{int} = 0.0366)$	
Reflections with $F^2 > 2\sigma$	4049	
Absorption correction	semi-empirical from equivalents	
Min. and max. transmission	0.430 and 0.829	
Structure solution	direct methods	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Weighting parameters a, b	0.0184, 1.8456	
Data / restraints / parameters	4890 / 0 / 248	
Final R indices $[F^2>2\sigma]$	R1 = 0.0393, wR2 = 0.0805	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0573, wR2 = 0.0880	
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.064	
Absolute structure parameter	0.018(9)	
Largest and mean shift/su	0.000 and 0.000	
Largest diff. peak and hole	1.502 and $-1.220 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-3}$	

 Table A.13 - Crystal data and structure refinement for 3.6.

Chemical formula	$C_{32}H_{40}Br_2Cl_4O_6P_2Pd_2$	
Formula weight	1097.00	
Temperature	150(2) K	
Radiation, wavelength	ΜοΚα, 0.71073 Å	
Crystal system, space group	triclinic, $P \overline{1}$	
Unit cell parameters	a = 8.1657(16) Å	$\alpha = 103.794(3)^{\circ}$
-	b = 10.769(2) Å	$\beta = 92.840(3)^{\circ}$
	c = 11.171(2) Å	$\gamma = 103.659(3)^{\circ}$
Cell volume	921.2(3) Å ³	
Z	1	
Calculated density	1.977 g/cm^3	
Absorption coefficient µ	3.565 mm^{-1}	
F(000)	540	
Crystal colour and size	yellow, $0.18 \times 0.14 \times 0.06$	mm ³
Reflections for cell refinement	2832 (θ range 2.38 to 28.31°)	
Data collection method	Bruker SMART 1000 CCD diffractometer	
	ω rotation with narrow fram	nes
θ range for data collection	1.89 to 28.65°	
Index ranges	h -10 to 10, k -14 to 14, l -14 to 14	
Completeness to $\theta = 26.00^{\circ}$	98.5 %	
Intensity decay	0%	
Reflections collected	7313	
Independent reflections	4121 ($R_{int} = 0.0271$)	
Reflections with $F^2 > 2\sigma$	2974	
Absorption correction	semi-empirical from equiva	alents
Min. and max. transmission	0.566 and 0.815	
Structure solution	Patterson synthesis	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Weighting parameters a, b	0.0448, 0.3719	
Data / restraints / parameters	4121 / 0 / 221	
Final R indices $[F^2>2\sigma]$	R1 = 0.0359, wR2 = 0.078	1
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0677, wR2 = 0.0894	4
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.024	
Largest and mean shift/su	0.001 and 0.000	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.850 and $-0.768 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-3}$	

 Table A.14 - Crystal data and structure refinement for 3.8.

Chemical formula	$C_{23}H_{27}Cl_4O_3PPdS$	
Formula weight	662.68	
Temperature	150(2) K	
Radiation, wavelength	ΜοΚα, 0.71073 Å	
Crystal system, space group	orthorhombic, Pna2 ₁	
Unit cell parameters	$a = 15.2772(7) \text{ Å} \qquad \alpha = 90^{\circ}$	
-	$b = 19.9039(10) \text{ Å} \qquad \beta = 90^{\circ}$	
	$c = 8.7801(4) \text{ Å}$ $\gamma = 90^{\circ}$	
Cell volume	2669.8(2) Å ³	
Z	4	
Calculated density	1.649 g/cm^3	
Absorption coefficient µ	1.257 mm^{-1}	
F(000)	1336	
Crystal colour and size	yellow, $0.35 \times 0.28 \times 0.08 \text{ mm}^3$	
Reflections for cell refinement	10906 (θ range 2.44 to 28.70°)	
Data collection method	Bruker SMART 1000 CCD diffractometer	
	ω rotation with narrow frames	
θ range for data collection	1.68 to 29.01°	
Index ranges	h -20 to 20, k -26 to 26, l -11 to 11	
Completeness to $\theta = 26.00^{\circ}$	100.0 %	
Intensity decay	0%	
Reflections collected	22990	
Independent reflections	$6424 (R_{int} = 0.0275)$	
Reflections with $F^2 > 2\sigma$	5712	
Absorption correction	semi-empirical from equivalents	
Min. and max. transmission	0.667 and 0.906	
Structure solution	direct methods	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Weighting parameters a, b	0.0373, 2.1442	
Data / restraints / parameters	6424 / 1 / 302	
Final R indices $[F^2>2\sigma]$	R1 = 0.0320, $wR2 = 0.0740$	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0399, $wR2 = 0.0782$	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.048	
Absolute structure parameter	0.00	
Largest and mean shift/su	0.003 and 0.000	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.790 and –0.684 e Å ⁻³	

 Table A.15 - Crystal data and structure refinement for 3.9.

Chemical formula	$C_{23}H_{27}Cl_4O_3PPdSe$	
Formula weight	709.58	
Temperature	150(2) K	
Radiation, wavelength	MoKa, 0.71073 Å	
Crystal system, space group	triclinic, P $\overline{1}$	
Unit cell parameters	$a = 11.0639(5) \text{ Å}$ $a = 89.742(2)^{\circ}$	
omt een parameters	$b = 11.0640(5) \text{ Å}$ $b = 76.379(2)^{\circ}$	
	$c = 11.7858(5) \text{ Å}$ $g = 68.405(2)^{\circ}$	
Cell volume	$1298.32(10) Å^{3}$	
Z	2	
Calculated density	1.815 g/cm^3	
Absorption coefficient m	2.614 mm^{-1}	
F(000)	704	
Crystal colour and size	yellow, $0.37 \times 0.30 \times 0.18 \text{ mm}^3$	
Reflections for cell refinement	11577 (q range 2.251 to 28.987°)	
Data collection method	Bruker SMART 1K CCD diffractometer	
	w rotation with narrow frames	
q range for data collection	1.79 to 28.99°	
Index ranges	h –14 to 14, k –14 to 14, l –16 to 15	
Completeness to $q = 26.00^{\circ}$	99.3 %	
Intensity decay	0%	
Reflections collected	11577	
Independent reflections	$6012 (R_{int} = 0.0110)$	
Reflections with $F^2 > 2s$	5490	
Absorption correction	semi-empirical from equivalents	
Min. and max. transmission	0.445 and 0.650	
Structure solution	direct methods	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Weighting parameters a, b	0.0202, 0.8520	
Data / restraints / parameters	6012 / 0 / 302	
Final R indices [F ² >2s]	R1 = 0.0188, $wR2 = 0.0448$	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0221, $wR2 = 0.0464$	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.023	
Largest and mean shift/su	0.003 and 0.000	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.495 and $-0.498 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-3}$	

 Table A.16 - Crystal data and structure refinement for 3.11.

Chemical formula	$C_{36}H_{50}Cl_6O_8P_2Pd$	
Formula weight	991.80	
Temperature	150(2) K	
Radiation, wavelength	ΜοΚα, 0.71073 Å	
Crystal system, space group	monoclinic, C2/c	
Unit cell parameters	$a = 11.7631(10) \text{ Å} \qquad \alpha = 90^{\circ}$	
	$b = 18.7793(16) \text{ Å}$ $\beta = 92.652(2)^{\circ}$	>
	$c = 19.5578(16) \text{ Å} \qquad \gamma = 90^{\circ}$	
Cell volume	4315.7(6) Å ³	
Z	4	
Calculated density	1.526 g/cm^3	
Absorption coefficient µ	0.923 mm^{-1}	
F(000)	2032	
Crystal colour and size	yellow, $0.21 \times 0.16 \times 0.11 \text{ mm}^3$	
Reflections for cell refinement	18846 (θ range 2.26 to 28.79°)	
Data collection method	Bruker SMART 1000 CCD diffractometer	
	ω rotation with narrow frames	
θ range for data collection	2.04 to 25.00°	
Index ranges	h -13 to 13, k -22 to 22, l -23 to 23	
Completeness to $\theta = 25.00^{\circ}$	99.8 %	
Intensity decay	0%	
Reflections collected	15196	
Independent reflections	3793 ($R_{int} = 0.0448$)	
Reflections with $F^2 > 2\sigma$	3131	
Absorption correction	semi-empirical from equivalents	
Min. and max. transmission	0.830 and 0.905	
Structure solution	direct methods	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Weighting parameters a, b	0.0442, 125.9204	
Data / restraints / parameters	3793 / 0 / 246	
Final R indices $[F^2>2\sigma]$	R1 = 0.0798, wR2 = 0.1911	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0918, $wR2 = 0.1977$	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.226	
Largest and mean shift/su	0.000 and 0.000	
Largest diff. peak and hole	2.874 and $-0.959 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-3}$	

 Table A.17 - Crystal data and structure refinement for 3.14.

Chemical formula	$C_{27}H_{37}Cl_{3}O_{3}P_{2}Pt$	
Formula weight	772.95	
Temperature	150(2) K	
Radiation, wavelength	MoKα, 0.71073 Å	
Crystal system, space group	monoclinic, P2 ₁ /c	
Unit cell parameters	a = 11.5096(7) Å	$\alpha = 90^{\circ}$
	b = 11.4565(7) Å	$\beta = 98.545(2)^{\circ}$
	c = 23.1932(14) Å	$\gamma=90^\circ$
Cell volume	3024.3(3) Å ³	
Z	4	
Calculated density	1.698 g/cm^3	
Absorption coefficient µ	5.037 mm^{-1}	
F(000)	1528	
Crystal colour and size	colourless, $0.26 \times 0.21 \times 0$.	10 mm^3
Reflections for cell refinement	11351 (θ range 2.33 to 28.31°)	
Data collection method	Bruker SMART 1000 CCD diffractometer	
	ω rotation with narrow fram	nes
θ range for data collection	1.78 to 29.07°	
Index ranges	h –15 to 14, k –15 to 15, l -	-30 to 31
Completeness to $\theta = 26.00^{\circ}$	99.9 %	
Intensity decay	0%	
Reflections collected	25066	
Independent reflections	7322 ($R_{int} = 0.0575$)	
Reflections with $F^2 > 2\sigma$	5537	
Absorption correction	semi-empirical from equiva	lents
Min. and max. transmission	0.354 and 0.633	
Structure solution	Patterson synthesis	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares or	$n F^2$
Weighting parameters a, b	0.0000, 27.9824	
Data / restraints / parameters	7322 / 0 / 331	
Final R indices $[F^2>2\sigma]$	R1 = 0.0472, wR2 = 0.1057	7
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0661, wR2 = 0.1131	l
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.095	
Largest and mean shift/su	0.002 and 0.000	
Largest diff. peak and hole	1.591 and $-1.426 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-3}$	

 Table A.18 - Crystal data and structure refinement for 3.17.

Chemical formula	$C_{34}H_{44}Cl_2O_3P_2Ru$	
Formula weight	734.60	
Temperature	149(2) K	
Radiation, wavelength	MoKα, 0.71073 Å	
Crystal system, space group	monoclinic, $P2_1/c$	
Unit cell parameters	$a = 7.4877(2) \text{ Å}$ $\alpha = 90^{\circ}$	
	$b = 13.4870(4) \text{ Å}$ $\beta = 92.33^{\circ}$	
	$c = 33.2358(9) \text{ Å} \qquad \gamma = 90^{\circ}$	
Cell volume	3353.60(16) Å ³	
Z	4	
Calculated density	1.455 g/cm^3	
Absorption coefficient µ	0.755 mm^{-1}	
F(000)	1520	
Crystal colour and size	dark red, $0.49 \times 0.32 \times 0.23 \text{ mm}^3$	
Reflections for cell refinement	18591 (θ range 2.38 to 30.54°)	
Data collection method	Bruker APEX 2 CCD diffractometer	
	ω rotation with narrow frames	
θ range for data collection	1.63 to 30.55°	
Index ranges	h -10 to 10, k -19 to 19, l -47 to 47	
Completeness to $\theta = 30.55^{\circ}$	99.6 %	
Intensity decay	0%	
Reflections collected	38615	
Independent reflections	$10239 (R_{int} = 0.0414)$	
Reflections with $F^2 > 2\sigma$	9053	
Absorption correction	semi-empirical from equivalents	
Min. and max. transmission	0.709 and 0.846	
Structure solution	direct methods	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Weighting parameters a, b	0.0265, 5.6732	
Data / restraints / parameters	10239 / 0 / 386	
Final R indices $[F^2>2\sigma]$	R1 = 0.0426, $wR2 = 0.0975$	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0487, wR2 = 0.1003	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.061	
Largest and mean shift/su	0.002 and 0.000	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.796 and $-1.316 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-3}$	

 Table A.19 - Crystal data and structure refinement for 3.18.

Chemical formula	C ₃₇ H ₅₁ AuCl ₅ O ₃ P ₂ Ru	
Formula weight	1081.00	
Temperature	150(2) K	
Radiation, wavelength	ΜοΚα, 0.71073 Å	
Crystal system, space group	triclinic, P $\overline{1}$	
Unit cell parameters	$a = 12.2147(12) \text{ Å}$ $\alpha = 84.631(2)^{\circ}$	
	$b = 12.2872(12) \text{ Å}$ $\beta = 80.527(2)^{\circ}$	
	$c = 14.1978(14) \text{ Å}$ $\gamma = 88.192(2)^{\circ}$	
Cell volume	2092.3(4) Å ³	
Z	2	
Calculated density	1.716 g/cm ³	
Absorption coefficient µ	4.292 mm^{-1}	
F(000)	1070	
Crystal colour and size	orange, $0.34 \times 0.25 \times 0.02 \text{ mm}^3$	
Reflections for cell refinement	4763 (θ range 2.31 to 26.98°)	
Data collection method	Bruker SMART 1000 CCD diffractometer	
	ω rotation with narrow frames	
θ range for data collection	1.66 to 25.00°	
Index ranges	h –14 to 14, k –14 to 14, l –16 to 16	
Completeness to $\theta = 25.00^{\circ}$	99.5 %	
Intensity decay	0%	
Reflections collected	15122	
Independent reflections	7338 ($R_{int} = 0.0379$)	
Reflections with $F^2 > 2\sigma$	5201	
Absorption correction	semi-empirical from equivalents	
Min. and max. transmission	0.323 and 0.919	
Structure solution	direct methods	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Weighting parameters a, b	0.0601, 0.0000	
Data / restraints / parameters	7338 / 0 / 404	
Final R indices $[F^2>2\sigma]$	R1 = 0.0480, wR2 = 0.1133	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0723, $wR2 = 0.1205$	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.054	
Largest and mean shift/su	0.001 and 0.000	
Largest diff. peak and hole	2.340 and -1.499 e Å ⁻³	

 Table A.20 - Crystal data and structure refinement for 3.19.

Chemical formula	$C_{70}H_{92}Cl_{10}O_6P_4PdRu_2$	
Formula weight	1816.36	
Temperature	150(2) K	
Radiation, wavelength	ΜοΚα, 0.71073 Å	
Crystal system, space group	monoclinic, C2/c	
Unit cell parameters	$a = 29.148(2) \text{ Å}$ $\alpha = 90^{\circ}$	
-	$b = 11.8624(9) \text{ Å}$ $\beta = 98.431(2)^{\circ}$	
	$c = 22.5109(16) \text{ Å} \qquad \gamma = 90^{\circ}$	
Cell volume	7699.4(10) Å ³	
Z	4	
Calculated density	1.567 g/cm^3	
Absorption coefficient µ	1.097 mm^{-1}	
F(000)	3696	
Crystal colour and size	orange, $0.49 \times 0.08 \times 0.06 \text{ mm}^3$	
Reflections for cell refinement	34311 (θ range 2.466 to 24.997°)	
Data collection method	Bruker SMART 1000 CCD diffractometer	
	ω rotation with narrow frames	
θ range for data collection	1.83 to 29.02°	
Index ranges	h -39 to 38, k -15 to 16, l -30 to 29	
Completeness to $\theta = 26.00^{\circ}$	99.9 %	
Intensity decay	0%	
Reflections collected	33403	
Independent reflections	9320 ($R_{int} = 0.0723$)	
Reflections with $F^2 > 2\sigma$	5205	
Absorption correction	semi-empirical from equivalents	
Min. and max. transmission	0.616 and 0.937	
Structure solution	direct methods	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Weighting parameters a, b	0.0439, 49.2318	
Data / restraints / parameters	9320 / 5 / 438	
Final R indices $[F^2>2\sigma]$	R1 = 0.0521, $wR2 = 0.1070$	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.1235, wR2 = 0.1373	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	0.996	
Largest and mean shift/su	0.001 and 0.000	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.724 and -0.911 e Å ⁻³	

 Table A.21 - Crystal data and structure refinement for 3.22.

Chemical formula	$C_{35}H_{46}Cl_5IrO_3P_2$	
Formula weight	946.11	
Temperature	150(2) K	
Radiation, wavelength	MoKα, 0.71073 Å	
Crystal system, space group	monoclinic, P2 ₁ /c	
Unit cell parameters	$a = 14.437(3) \text{ Å}$ $\alpha = 90^{\circ}$	
	$b = 12.105(2) \text{ Å}$ $\beta = 98.023(3)^{\circ}$	
	$c = 22.147(4) \text{ Å} \qquad \gamma = 90^{\circ}$	
Cell volume	3832.6(11) Å ³	
Z	4	
Calculated density	1.640 g/cm^3	
Absorption coefficient µ	3.949 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	1888	
Crystal colour and size	yellow, $0.34 \times 0.22 \times 0.05 \text{ mm}^3$	
Reflections for cell refinement	7184 (θ range 2.18 to 26.75°)	
Data collection method	Bruker SMART 1000 CCD diffractometer	
	ω rotation with narrow frames	
θ range for data collection	1.86 to 25.00°	
Index ranges	h -16 to 17, k -14 to 14, l -26 to 26	
Completeness to $\theta = 25.00^{\circ}$	99.9 %	
Intensity decay	0%	
Reflections collected	27462	
Independent reflections	$6755 (R_{int} = 0.0378)$	
Reflections with $F^2 > 2\sigma$	4488	
Absorption correction	semi-empirical from equivalents	
Min. and max. transmission	0.347 and 0.827	
Structure solution	direct methods	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Weighting parameters a, b	0.0529, 21.4119	
Data / restraints / parameters	6755 / 393 / 424	
Final R indices $[F^2>2\sigma]$	R1 = 0.0491, $wR2 = 0.1172$	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0815, $wR2 = 0.1442$	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.066	
Largest and mean shift/su	0.001 and 0.000	
Largest diff. peak and hole	1.061 and $-1.614 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-3}$	

 Table A.22 - Crystal data and structure refinement for 4.7

Chemical formula	$C_{33}H_{32}NO_4PS_2$	
Formula weight	601.69	
Temperature	150(2) K	
Radiation, wavelength	MoKα, 0.71073 Å	
Crystal system, space group	monoclinic, P2 ₁ /n	
Unit cell parameters	a = 8.4226(9) Å	$\alpha = 90^{\circ}$
	b = 18.9535(19) Å	$\beta = 95.978(2)^{\circ}$
	c = 18.8511(19) Å	$\gamma = 90^{\circ}$
Cell volume	2993.0(5) Å ³	
Z	4	
Calculated density	1.335 g/cm^3	
Absorption coefficient µ	0.270 mm^{-1}	
F(000)	1264	
Crystal colour and size	colourless, $0.36 \times 0.19 \times 0.12$	12 mm^3
Reflections for cell refinement	7955 (θ range 2.41 to 28.05°)	
Data collection method	Bruker SMART 1000 CCD diffractometer	
	ω rotation with narrow fram	nes
θ range for data collection	2.15 to 25.00°	
Index ranges	h –10 to 10, k –22 to 22, 1 –	-22 to 22
Completeness to $\theta = 25.00^{\circ}$	99.8 %	
Intensity decay	0%	
Reflections collected	20863	
Independent reflections	5249 ($R_{int} = 0.0444$)	
Reflections with $F^2 > 2\sigma$	4091	
Absorption correction	semi-empirical from equiva	lents
Min. and max. transmission	0.909 and 0.968	
Structure solution	direct methods	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares or	$1 F^2$
Weighting parameters a, b	0.0504, 7.0451	
Data / restraints / parameters	5249 / 1 / 379	
Final R indices $[F^2>2\sigma]$	R1 = 0.0559, wR2 = 0.1451	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0726, wR2 = 0.1537	,
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.083	
Largest and mean shift/su	0.001 and 0.000	
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.364 and –0.392 e ${\rm \AA}^{-3}$	

Table A.23 - Crystal data and structure refinement for 4.12

Chemical formula	C ₂₇ H ₃₇ Cl ₃ NO ₇ PS	
Formula weight	656.96	
Temperature	150(2) K	
Radiation, wavelength	ΜοΚα, 0.71073 Å	
Crystal system, space group	monoclinic, C2/c	
Unit cell parameters	$a = 18.2709(14) \text{ Å}$ $\alpha = 90$	0
-	$b = 12.8550(10) \text{ Å} \qquad \beta = 104$	4.835(2)°
	$c = 26.542(2) \text{ Å}$ $\gamma = 90^{\circ}$)
Cell volume	6026.3(8) Å ³	
Z	8	
Calculated density	1.448 g/cm^3	
Absorption coefficient μ	0.472 mm^{-1}	
F(000)	2752	
Crystal colour and size	colourless, $0.50 \times 0.40 \times 0.27 \text{ mm}^3$	
Reflections for cell refinement	22301 (θ range 2.22 to 28.54°)	
Data collection method	Bruker SMART 1000 CCD diffractometer	
	ω rotation with narrow frames	
θ range for data collection	1.96 to 28.98°	
Index ranges	h -23 to 20, k -16 to 16, 1 -35 to 35	5
Completeness to $\theta = 26.00^{\circ}$	99.5 %	
Intensity decay	0%	
Reflections collected	21848	
Independent reflections	7122 ($R_{int} = 0.0249$)	
Reflections with $F^2 > 2\sigma$	5362	
Absorption correction	semi-empirical from equivalents	
Min. and max. transmission	0.798 and 0.883	
Structure solution	direct methods	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
Weighting parameters a, b	0.1001, 23.8207	
Data / restraints / parameters	7122 / 0 / 366	
Final R indices $[F^2>2\sigma]$	R1 = 0.0588, wR2 = 0.1740	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0797, $wR2 = 0.1942$	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.082	
Largest and mean shift/su	0.000 and 0.000	
Largest diff. peak and hole	$1.140 \text{ and } -1.067 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$	