

Index

A

ability to pay **48, 104, 176**, 244
activity & responsibility matrix **121**
advocacy 12, 50, **207-209**
affordability 9, **36, 48, 109**, 166
Afridev **131**
Agenda 21 **10, 78**, 233
Andhra Pradesh, activity & responsibility matrix **121**
appraisal, institutional **131-135, 155, 238**, 254, 267
appropriate technology **36**, 51, **159-161**, 174, 187
aquifer, vulnerability **89**
 sustainability **264**
Arid and Semi-arid Lands (ASAL) **97-98**

B

behavioural change 135, **201-202, 213, 295**
Beijing Platform for Action 231
benchmarking 268, 289
borehole rehabilitation, Uganda **289**

C

Cairo Wastewater Project **126**
capacity building **40, 57, 58, 61, 127, 128, 132, 141, 142, 155-156, 227, 238, 254, 293, 297, 314-319**
CBOs **50-52, 59, 121, 127, 133, 247, 256, 262, 279, 308, 313**
CEMIS **56**
change champions 133, **147-148**
change management 137, **147-148**
 Hyderabad Metro Water Board **139**
children, health aspects **63, 70, 75, 201, 203, 211, 248**, 262
 deaths from diarrhoea **2**
China, roles and responsibilities **91**
 industrial pollution control **95**
cholera 9, 16, 63, 66-69, **70, 212**
Collaborative Council **12**
Community-based Environmental Management Information System see CEMIS
Community Based Organizations see CBOs
community management **18, 37, 119, 124, 132, 142, 243, 307, 311-312**
community participation 36-37, **58, 119, 268**
community WS&S 3, 32, 80, 142
Contingent Valuation Method see CVM
contracts (BOT, concession, lease, management, service) **148-151**
corruption 93, **138, 147, 168, 178, 221**
cost, of water **177**
cost estimates 39, 198, 270
cost recovery 14, 22, 36, 47-50, 104-105, 108-110, **112-115, 236-237, 253, 273, 280-281, 288, 300**
cost-benefit analysis 101, **106-107, 252, 266**
cultural aspects **42, 53, 70, 96, 168, 182**
Cuttack, O & M **14**
CVM 37-39, 55-56, **106-112, 251-253, 260**

D

data collection 73, **201-206**, 212, **215**, 227, **230**, 240, 263, 269, **272**, 277
decentralization 17, 18, 125, 130, **143**, **175**, **238**, 255
demand, definition 58
demand assessment **37-39**, **55-56**, **104-107**, **109-110**, 133, 226
demand management 80, 83, **179**, 227
demand-responsive approach 15, 34, **37**, **40**, 104, 128, 164, 178, **220-221**, 236, **239-240**, 282
design life **166-167**, **283**, **290**
DFID assistance **22-23**, 237
diarrhoea **5**, **7**, **9**, 63-69, **71**, **201**, 206, 210, 215, 248, 256, 272
 folk taxonomies **211**
disease, transmission from faeces **64**
diseases, sanitation-related **69**
diseases, water-related **66-67**
drainage **71-73**, 111, **181**, 262, 275
 options **196**
drilling methods **193-194**
Dublin Principles **10-11**

E

Environmental Action Plan (EAP), Tamil Nadu **279**
Earth Summit **10**, 30-31, 233
effluent discharge standards **89**, 287
empowerment 37, 39, 40, 41, **58-61**, 226
environmental health 2, 232-233, **245**
environmental impact 78, **90-91**, 235, **249**, **262-263**, **287**, 294, 299
environmental protection **85**
environmental sanitation 71-73
environmental sanitation, definition **4**
excreta disposal **170-175**, **186-187**, 25
eye infections 7, 65

F

faecal-oral diseases 29-30, **63-70**, 248
filariasis 65-69

G

gender issues 7, 33, **45-46**, 51, 57, **62**, 110, **167-168**, 231, **244**, 278, 293, **297**
Global Environmental Sanitation Initiative **12**
Global Water Partnership **12**
Gomti River Pollution Control Project **21**
groundwater abstraction 81, **250-251**
groundwater levels 81, **250-251**, 287
groundwater pollution 82, **88-89**, **183**, 265
groundwater protection **96-97**, **251**, 265
guinea-worm 65-69, **71**, 87, **106**

H

handpumps 92, 130, **131**, **159-162**, 167, 239
handwashing **70**
health benefits 63, 67, **74-75**, 103, 105-106, 115, 164, 175, 201-203, **232**, 245, **248**, 261, 298
health impact 5-6, 70, 72, **76**, 214, 261
human resources development 125, 138, **144-145**, 255
hygiene education **210**, **212**,
hygiene promotion, key steps **213**

I

IDWSSD **7-9**, 18, 160
impact indicators **278**
incremental approach **163-164**, **166**
institutional appraisal 131, **132-134**, **155**, **238**, 254, 267
institutional development 37, 40, **118**, 125, **127**, **139-151**, **155-156**, **267**, 280-281
institutional reform **129**, **234**
institutional strengthening **127**, 146, **155**, 254-255, 267
integrated water resource management **30**, **83**, **93-94**, 126, **235**, 294
International Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation Decade see IDWSSD
irrigation **80**, **92**, 174, 179, 262

J

JAKPAS 50
Joint Monitoring Programme (JMP) **9**

L

latrine emptying **184-186**
leakage control **180-181**
lessons learned **104**, **221**, 294, **297**
logical frameworks **24**, 77, **303-319**

M

malaria 63, 65-67, 69, **72**
Malawi Self-help Rural water Supply Programme **51-52**
MAPET **184**
metering **178**
mobilization **209**
Mozambique **164**, **273**
Mvula Trust **44**, **221**

N

non-governmental organizations (NGO) **44-45**, **50-53**, **59**, 120-121, **128-129**, 130, **207-209**, 221-222, 232, 238, 240, 247, **256-258**
NGOs see JAKPAS, Mvula Trust, Orangi Pilot Project, WAMMA

O

on-site sanitation **83, 86, 88, 170, 173, 182-185**
operation and maintenance **14-15, 18, 37** see also VLOM
 community-based **132**
 cost recovery **112-113**
 models & tiers of responsibility **119**
Orangi Pilot Project **44, 50, 168**
organizational autonomy **137**
organizational culture **138**

P

PAM **21, 49**
Participatory Rapid Appraisal see PRA
partnerships **19-21, 25, 34, 44, 49-53, 59-61, 129-131, 144, 148-151, 207, 222-223, 244-245**
performance indicators **134, 136**
pesticides **67, 86, 97**
PIMS **21**
pipe materials, selection **197**
Policy Information Marker System see PIMS
polluter pays principle **95**
pollution **78, 84-90, 183, 265**
 types **85**
pollution control **21, 95, 250**
Poverty Aim Marker see PAM
poverty alleviation **114 127-128**
poverty reduction **7, 20-22, 104, 220, 231, 236**
PRA **38-39, 56-57**
privacy **6, 45, 115, 169, 217**
private sector participation **14, 122, 148-151, 237, 254, 267, 280**
process indicators **277-278, 285**
progress indicators **291**
project champions **24, 241, 267**
project cycle **5, 225**
 technical aspects **270-271**
project framework **26, 260**
project identification process **242**
Project Management Unit **21, 268**
project preparation, outline process **259**
proxy indicators **77, 106, 232**

R

rehabilitation **10, 164, 255, 289**
replicability **33-34, 162-163, 239, 254, 291, 295**
responsibility matrix **120-121**
revealed preference **55, 106, 109-112, 251-253**
river basin management **91-92, 235, 263**
river blindness **65-66**
rural water supply, options **196**

S

saline intrusion **82**
sanitary mart **273**, 305-306, 310-311
sanitation, definition **4**
sanitation-related diseases **69**
SanPlat **170-171**, 183, **198**, **210**
schistosomiasis 63-71
Sector Investment Programme see SIP
sector policy, South Africa **142**,
sector strategy 23, 130, **229**, 230
service levels **34-36**, **110-111**, 118, 122-123, 151, **176-178**, 230, **239**, **266**
sewage re-use **174-175**
sewage treatment, options **190**
sewerage, v. on-site sanitation **83**
SIP **22-23**, **130**, **230**
skin infections 65, 67
small towns **123**, **128**
social development **52**, **61**, 277, **297-298**
social impact analysis 47, **53-55**, 78
social marketing 29, 59, 120, **201-205**, 214, **215-217**, 227, **275**, 285, 292, **295**
solid waste management 72
sorai, water container **70**
stakeholder, definition **4**
stakeholder analysis 57, 222, 230, **243-245**, **258**, **293**
stakeholder participation **36-37**, **59-60**, 222, **246-247**, 255,
standardization 15, 34, **160-162**, 239
STEP **134-135**
Strategic Sanitation Approach 17, 122, 123, **128**
subsidies **49**, 101, **108-109**, 114
subsidy analysis **112**, **134**, **236-237**
sullage disposal 35
sustainability **31-32**, **158**
SWAp **22-23**, 130
SWOT 134

T

Tamil Nadu **234**, **279**
Tanzania, cultural aspects **43**
tariffs 33, 34, 35, 36, **112-14**, **146**, **149-150**, 252, 289
transactional analysis **141**
transformational factors **141**
travel time **45**, **74**, **166**, **262**

U

unbundling 17, **123**, **128-129**
UNICEF, partnerships 20
urban slum communities 49, **127**, 182
urban sanitation, Maputo 273
 programmes **128**
urban water supply institutions, management models **122**
 performance indicators 136

V

vector control 72
village water committees 51, 144, 267
VLOM 125, **130-131**, **160-162**, 167

W

WAMMA, community empowerment **58-59**, 163
waste stabilization ponds **175**
water collection **45**, **74**
water consumption **74**, 80-81, **136**, 176, **177**, **304**, **309**
water policy, national **233**
water pollution 3, 82, 86, 87, 88, 91, 95, 100, 183
water pricing **107-108**
water quality standards, pollution **90**
water quantity, v. quality **65-66**, **71**, **175-176**
water resource development, Tamil Nadu **234**
water resources, global **80-81**
 lack of available **179**
water shortage **7**, 80, 83, 123, 146, 169
water supply, definition **4**
 construction and O & M costs Uganda **198**
water supply improvements **71**, **157**, 308, 313
water treatment, processes **195**
water uses, classification **79**
water vending **6**, **105**, 110
WELL guiding principles **2**
White Paper **6**, 19, 41, 296, 323, 328
willingness-to-pay 15, 30, 35, 36, **39**, 41, **47-49**, **98**, **102-103**, 111, 118, **176**, 238, 239, 241
women **7**, **11**, **36**, **42-43**, **45-46**, 110-111, 159, **167-169**, **203**, **244**, 247, **283**
World Water Council 12